SPARC STALKING PREVENTION, AND RESOURCE CENTER

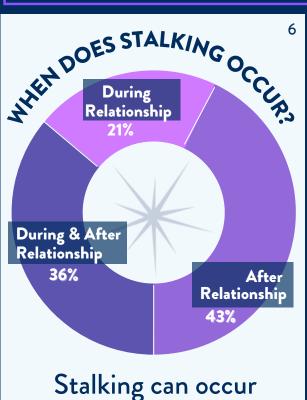
STALKING & DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

All stalkers can be dangerous. On average, intimate partner stalkers pose the greatest threats to their victims.



were preceded by stalking in the prior year





before, during, and/or after a relationship.

Citations

1 McFarlane, J., Campbell, J.C., Wilt, S., Ulrich, Y., & Xu, X. (1999). Stalking and Intimate Partner Femicide. Homicide Studies 3 (4), 300-316.
2 Brewster, M. (2003). Power and control dynamics in pre-stalking and stalking situations. Journal of Family Violence, 18, 4, 207-217.
3 Smith, S.G., Basile, K.C., & Kresnow, M. (2022). The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2016/2017 Report on Stalking. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

4 Sheridan, L. & Davies, G.M. (2006). Violence and the Prior Victim-Stalker Relationship. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health 11(2): 102-116.

5 Leemis, R.W., Friar, N., Khatiwada, S., Chem, M.S., Kesnow, M., Smith, S.G., Caslin, S., & Basile, K.C. 2022). The National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS): 2016/2017 Report on Intimate Partner, Violence. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

6 Tjaden, P. & Thoennes, N. (1998). Stalking in America: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey (NCJ#169592). Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

43% **STALKING VICTIMS** of female **ARE TARGETED**

by (current or former) 3 INTIMATE

Victims of intimate partner stalking have



MORE SEPARATION ATTEMPTS

> than victims of intimate partner violence alone.4

BOTH STALKING³ & INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE⁵ ARE PREVALENT



1 in 3 women





1 in 6 men

experience stalking in their lifetimes



1 in 4 men

are impacted by intimate partner violence in their lifetimes

(stalking, sexual, and/or physical violence)